



eyeing DATA
utkarsh.ayachit

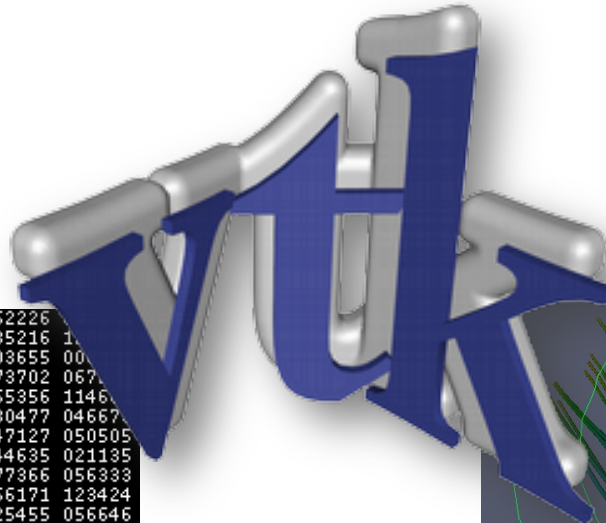
understanding VTK data model



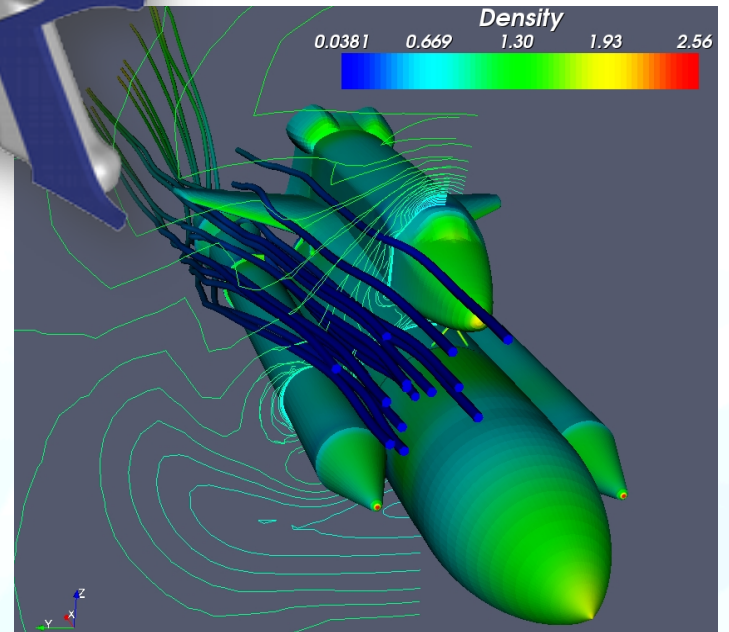
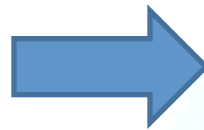
data everywhere!

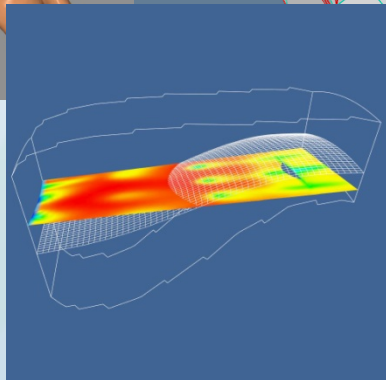
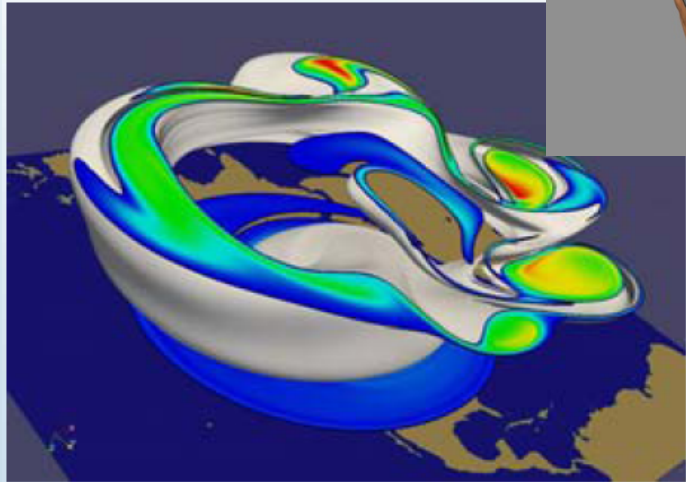
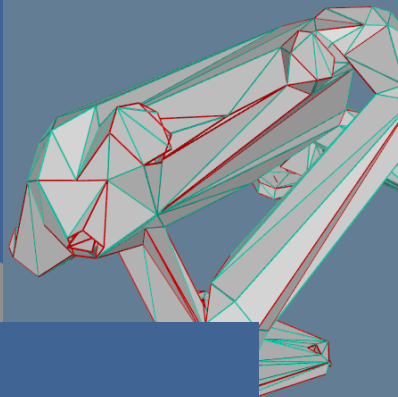
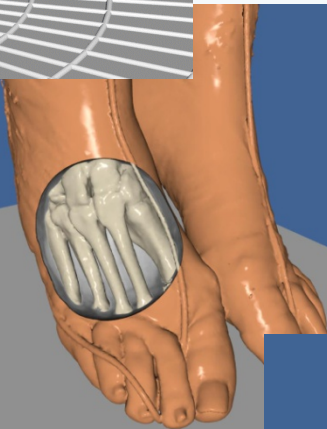
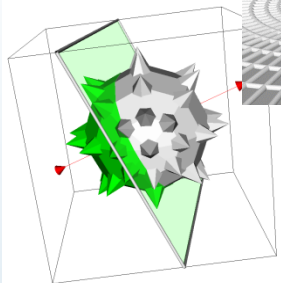
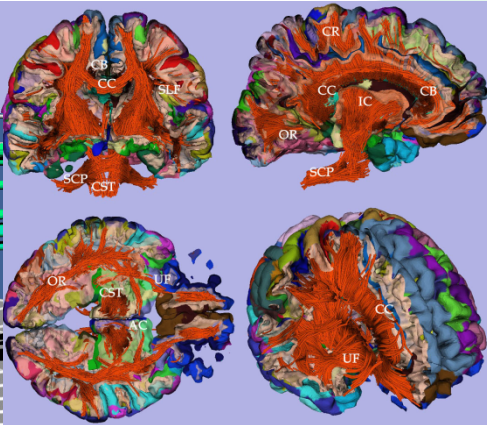
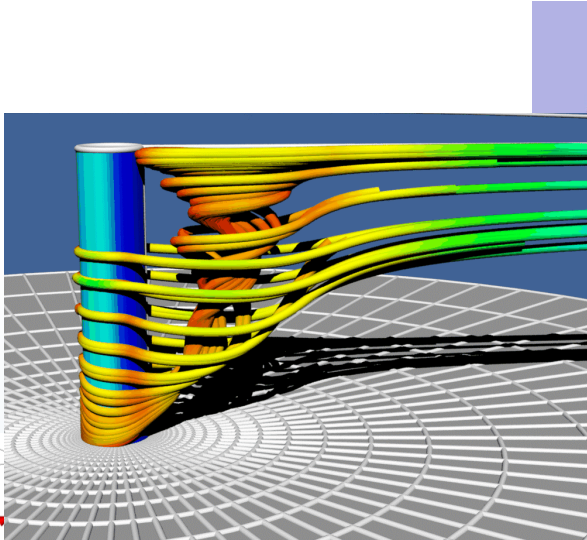


elegance of structure



```
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0266600 142166 123707 175121 071170 076357 037233 031136  
0266620 075074 016744 044055 102230 110063 033350 052765
```





The **VTK User's Guide** ^{VTK 4.2}
 Install, Use and Extend The Visualization Toolkit

Cover install PC, U Mac C
 Includ exam C++ s code, i and d.
 Shows exte your applic

The **VISUALIZATION TOOLKIT** 3rd Edition
 An Object-Oriented Approach to 3D Graphics

Visualize data in 3D—medical, engineering or scientific
 Build your own applications with C++, Tcl, Java or Python
 Includes source code for VTK (supports Unix, Windows and Mac)

Will Schroeder
 Ken Martin
 Bill Lorensen

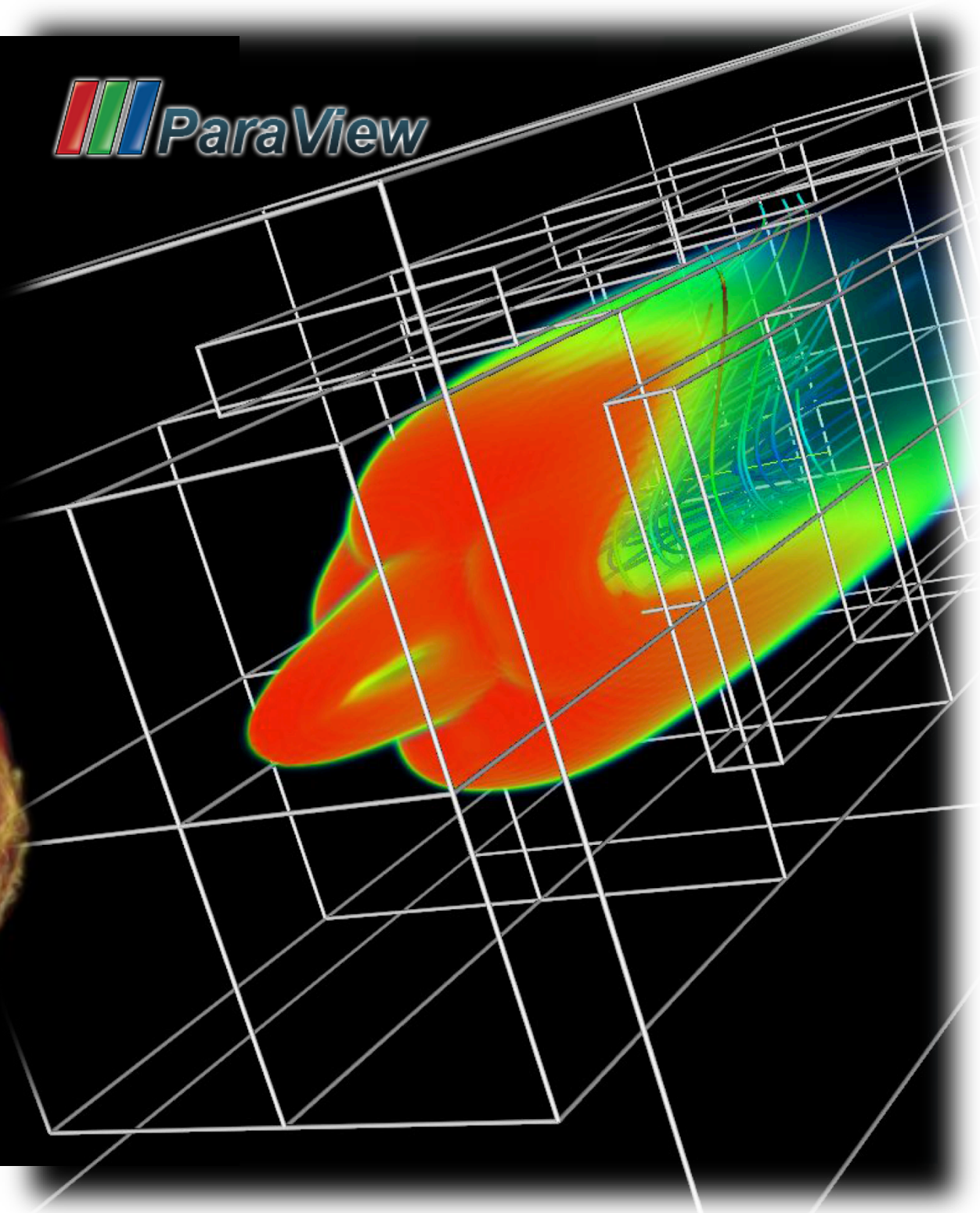
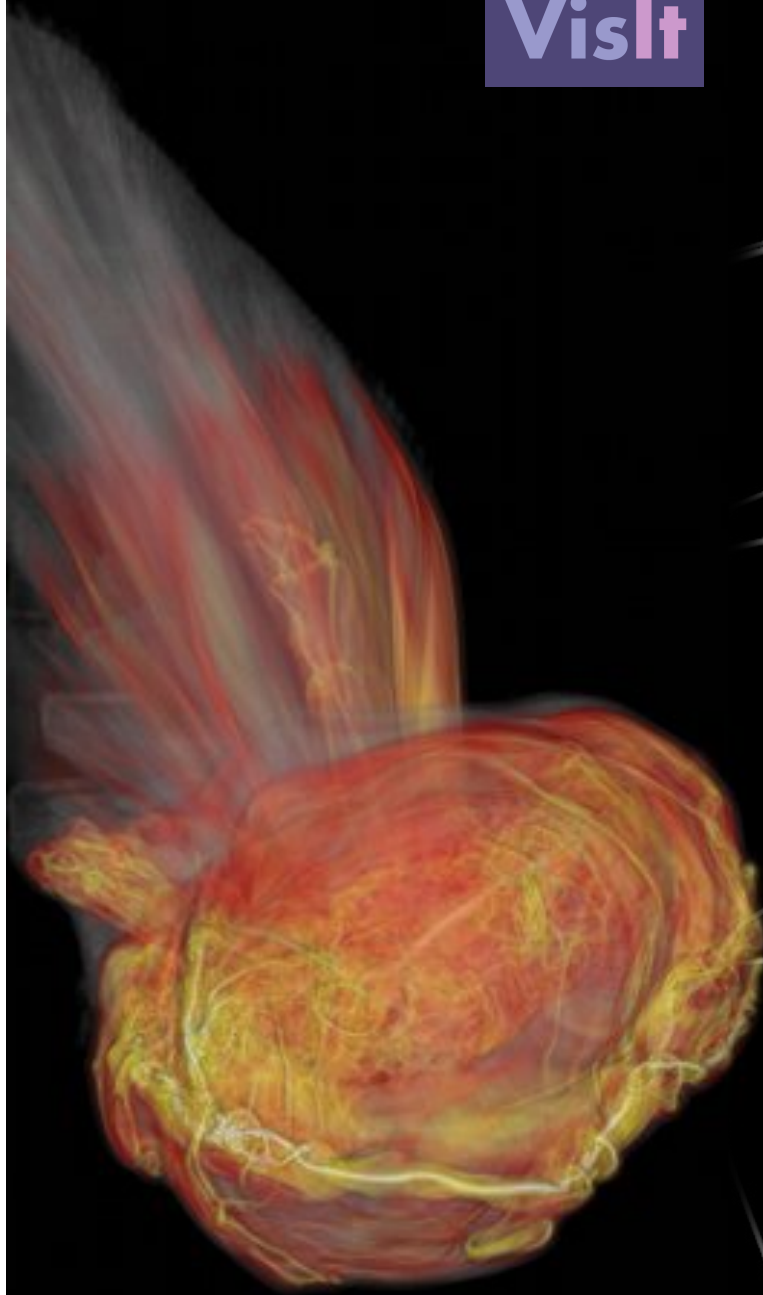
Special Contributors:
 Lisa Sobierajski Avila, Rick Avila, C. Charles Law

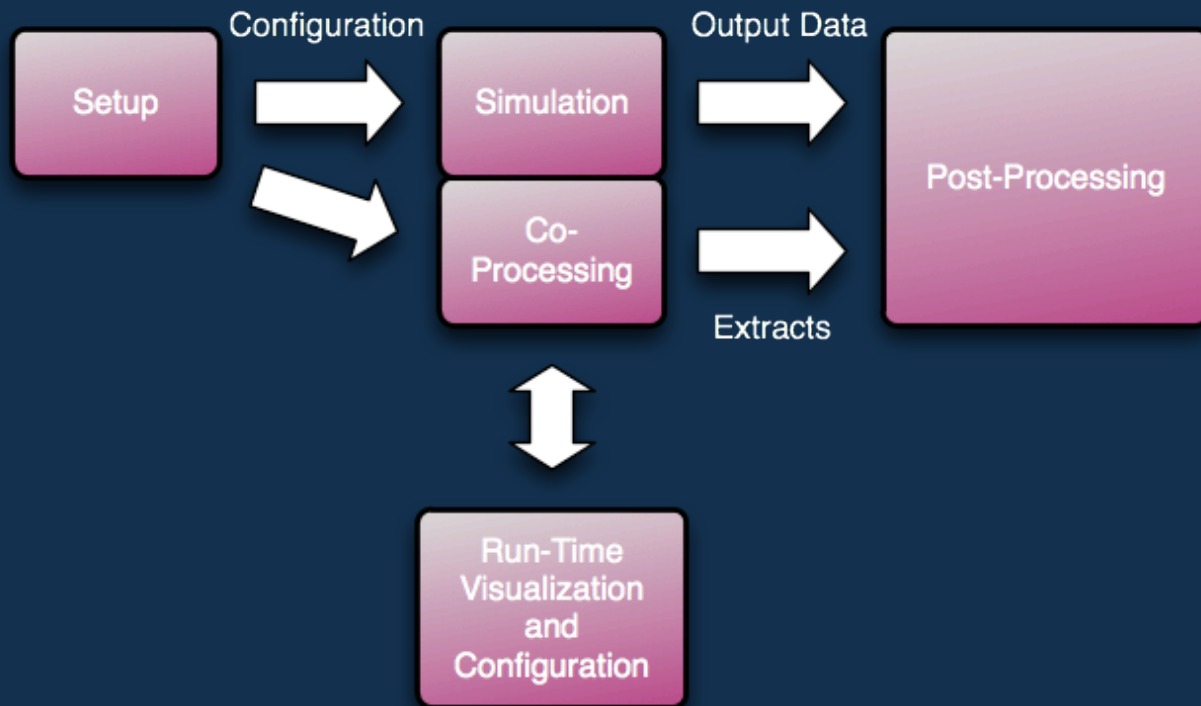
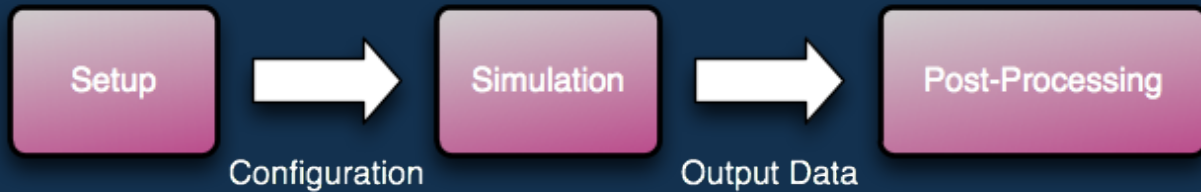
DO-I-CARE-O-METER



VisIt

ParaView







The Good Friend



The Slow One



The Pimp



The Good Little Church Girl



The Shy One



The One That Always Swears



The Grumpy One



The One That Always Gets Hurt



The One That's Up To No Good



The Jock



The One With The Bad Memory



The Geek



The Innocent One



The Goodie Two Shoes



The Drama Queen



The Lazy One



The Gangster



The Stylish One



The Flirt



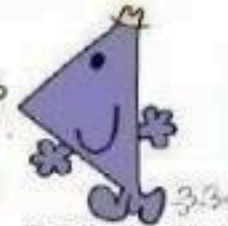
The Tiny Dangerous One



The Tower



The One With All The Gossip



The Ladies Man



The One You Can Depend On



The Annoying One



The Cutie Pie



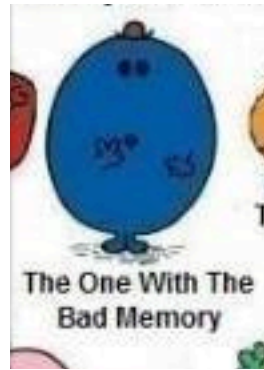
The Princess



The Funny Guy



The One That's Always Hungry





DIG IN

VTK Layers

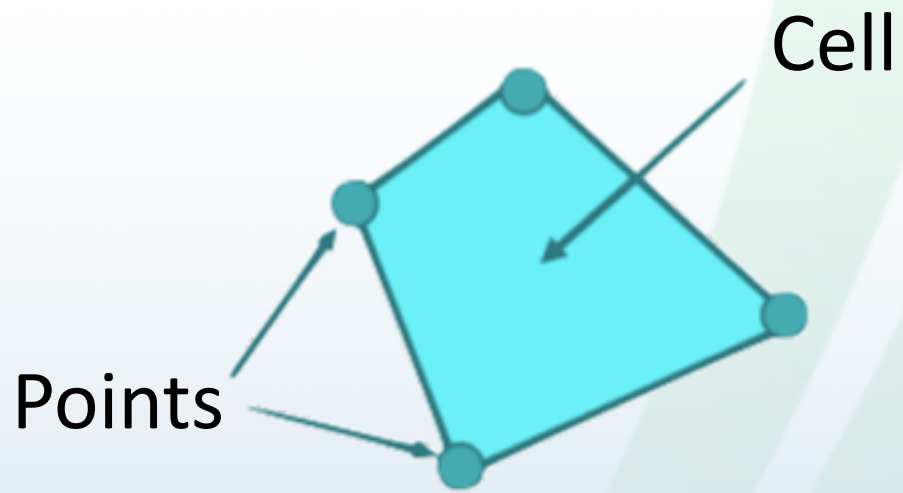
- Core
- Data Model
- Execution Model
- Components

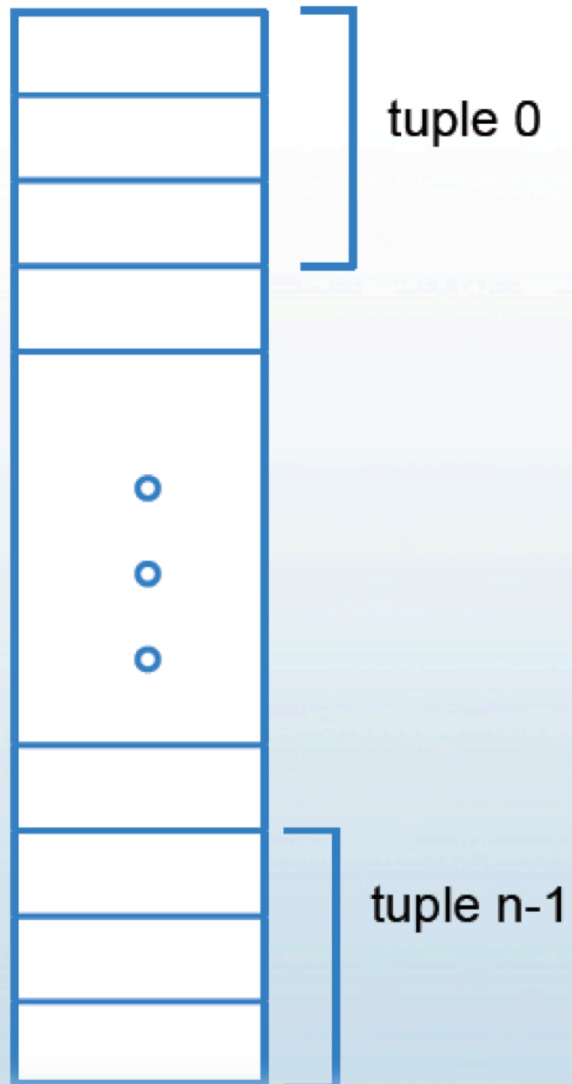
Execution Model





Data Model

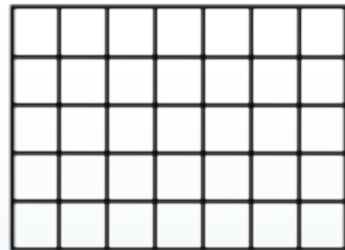




vtkDataArray

- array of n tuples
- each tuple has m components
- implemented as $n \times m$ C-array
- data-type determined by class

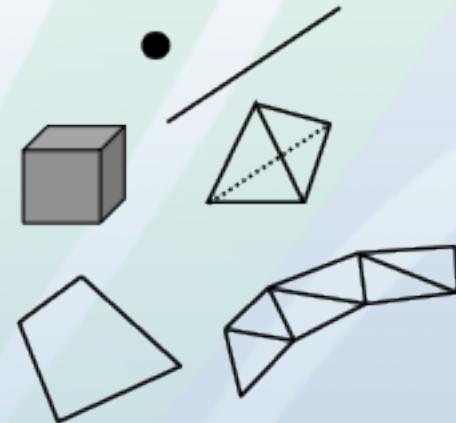
vtkImageData



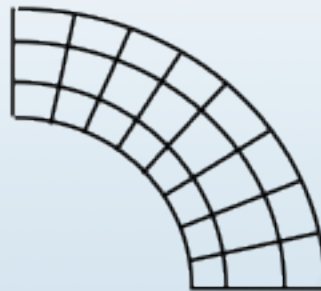
vtkRectilinearGrid



vtkUnstructuredGrid



vtkStructuredGrid



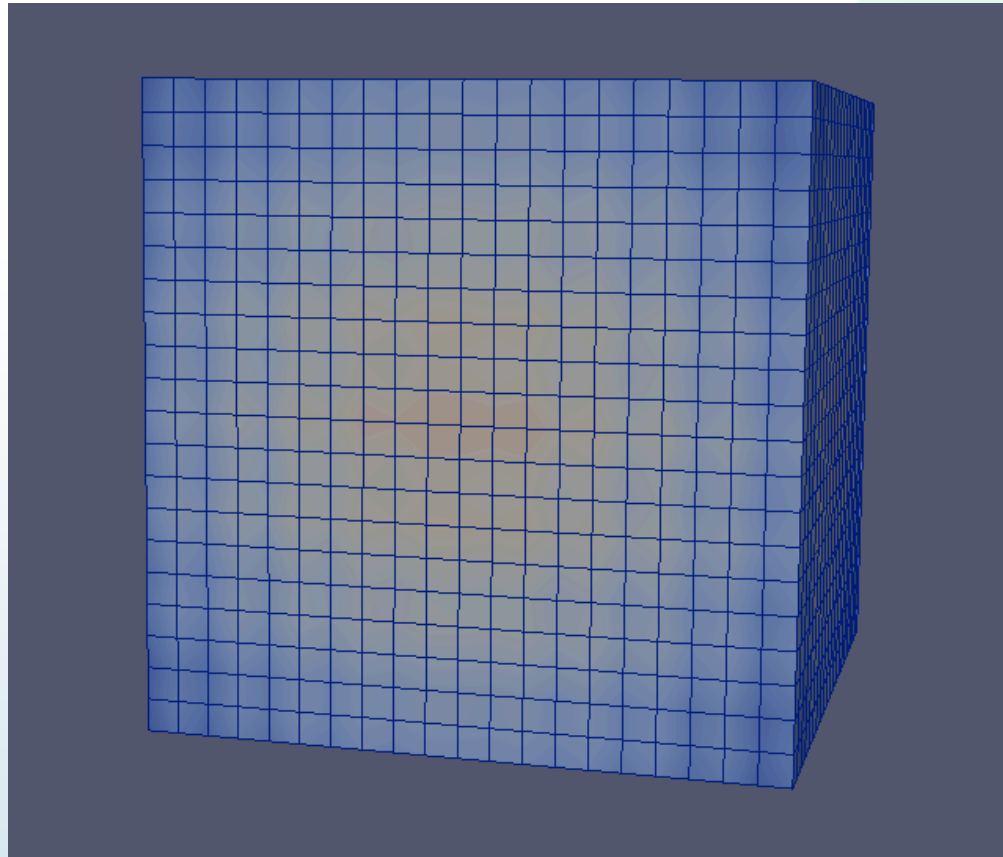
vtkPolyData



vtkDataSet

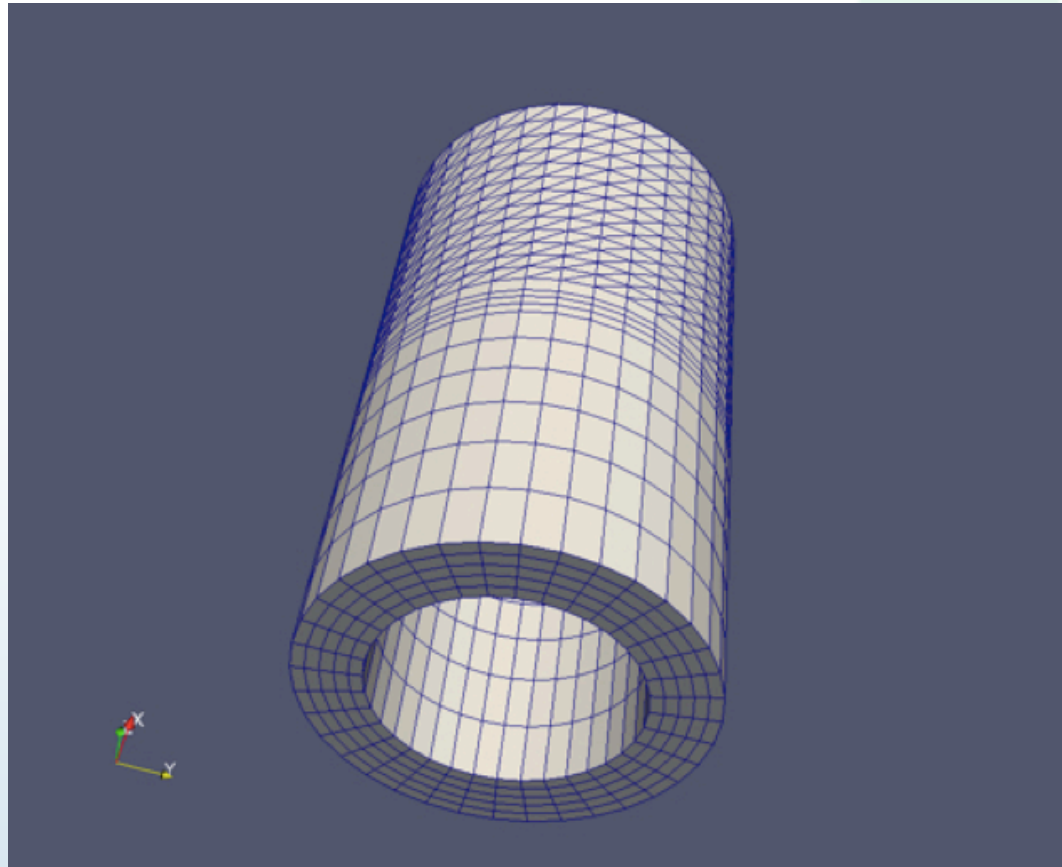
```
GetNumberOfPoints()  
GetNumberOfCells()  
GetPoint(...)  
GetCell(...)  
GetCellPoints(...)  
GetPointCells(...)  
GetCellNeighbors(...)  
FindCell(...)
```

vtkImageData



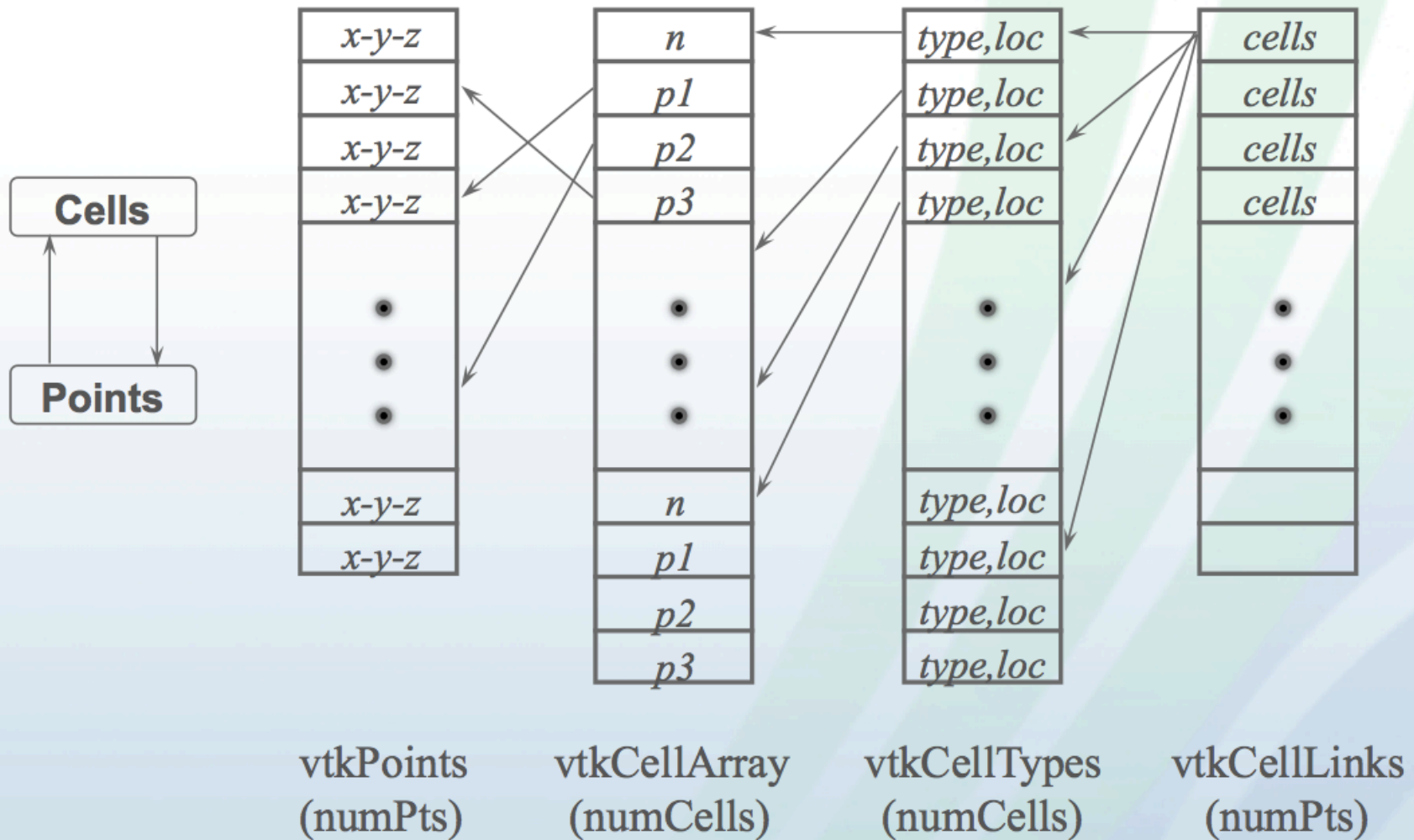
- Dimensions
- Origin
- Spacing

vtkUnstructuredData



(continued...)

Unstructured Data Structure



vtkDataSet

GetNumberOfPoints()

GetNumberOfCells()

GetPoint(...)

GetCell(...)

GetCellPoints(...)

GetPointCells(...)

GetCellNeighbors(...)

FindCell(...)

```

vtkIdType vtkImageData::FindCell(double x[3], ...)
{
    int idx[3];

    // Compute squared distance of point x from the boundary
    double dist2 = 0.0;

    ...

    for (int i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        int minIdx = extent[i*2];
        int maxIdx = extent[i*2+1];
        int negSpacing = (spacing[i] < 0);
        double minBound = bounds[i*2 + negSpacing];
        double maxBound = bounds[i*2 + (1-negSpacing)];

        if ( idx[i] < minIdx )
        {
            idx[i] = minIdx;
            pcoords[i] = 0.0;
            double dist = x[i] - minBound;
            dist2 += dist*dist;
        }
        else if ( idx[i] >= maxIdx )
        {
            if (maxIdx == minIdx)
            {
                idx[i] = minIdx;
                pcoords[i] = 0.0;
            }
            else
            {
                idx[i] = maxIdx-1;
                pcoords[i] = 1.0;
            }
            double dist = x[i] - maxBound;
            dist2 += dist*dist;
        }
    }

    // Check squared distance against the tolerance
    if (dist2 > tol2)
    {
        return -1;
    }
    ...
    return this->ComputeCellId(idx);
}

```

```

vtkIdType vtkPointSet::FindCell(double x[3], ...)
{
    vtkIdType foundCell;

    // Check to see if the point is within the bounds of the data. This is not
    // a strict check, but it is fast.
    double bounds[6];
    this->GetBounds(bounds);
    if ( (x[0] < bounds[0]) || (x[0] > bounds[1])
        || (x[1] < bounds[2]) || (x[1] > bounds[3])
        || (x[2] < bounds[4]) || (x[2] > bounds[5]) )
    {
        return -1;
    }

    if ( !this->Locator )
    {
        this->Locator = vtkPointLocator::New();
        this->Locator->Register(this);
        this->Locator->Delete();
        this->Locator->SetDataSet(this);
        this->Locator->BuildLocator();
    }

    ...

    // Now find the point closest to the coordinates given and search from the
    // adjacent cells.
    vtkIdType ptId = this->Locator->FindClosestPoint(x);
    if (ptId < 0) return -1;
    this->GetPointCells(ptId, cellIds);
    foundCell = FindCellWalk(this, x, gencell, cellIds,
                            tol2, subId, pcoords, weights,
                            visitedCells, ptIds, neighbors);
    if (foundCell >= 0) return foundCell;

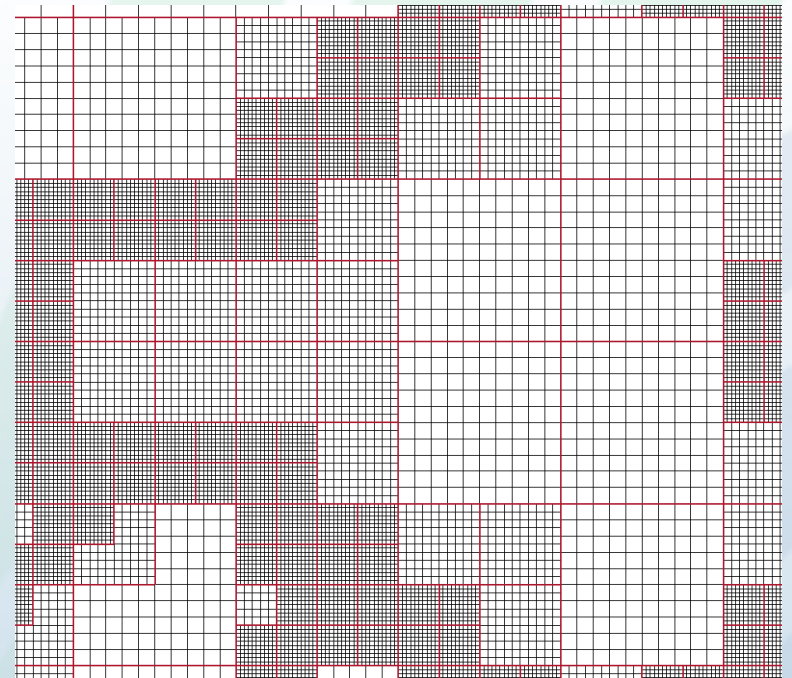
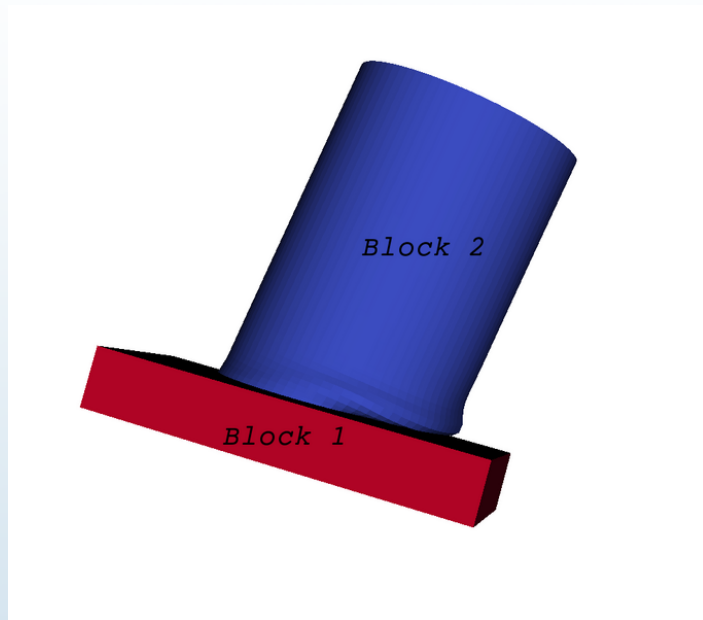
    ...

    // Could not find the cell.
    return -1;
}

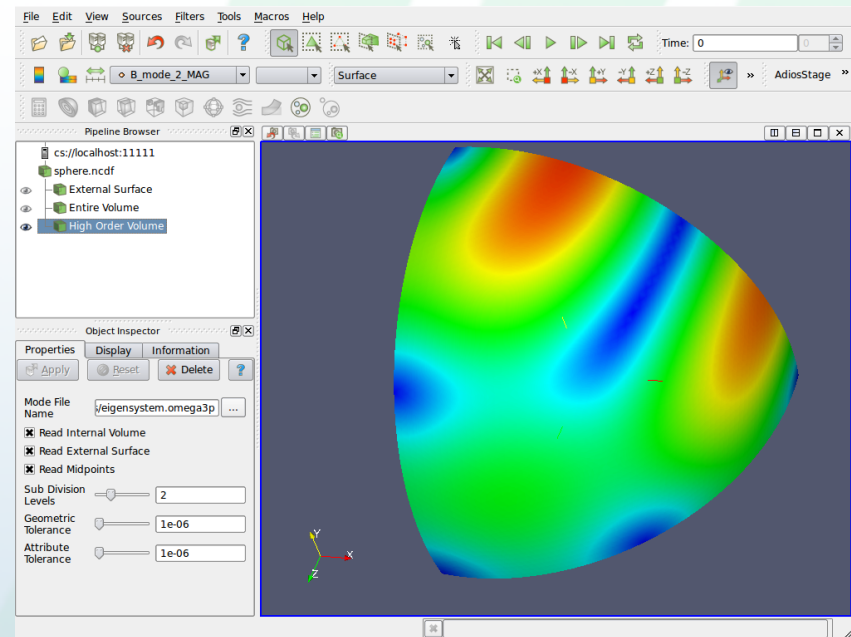
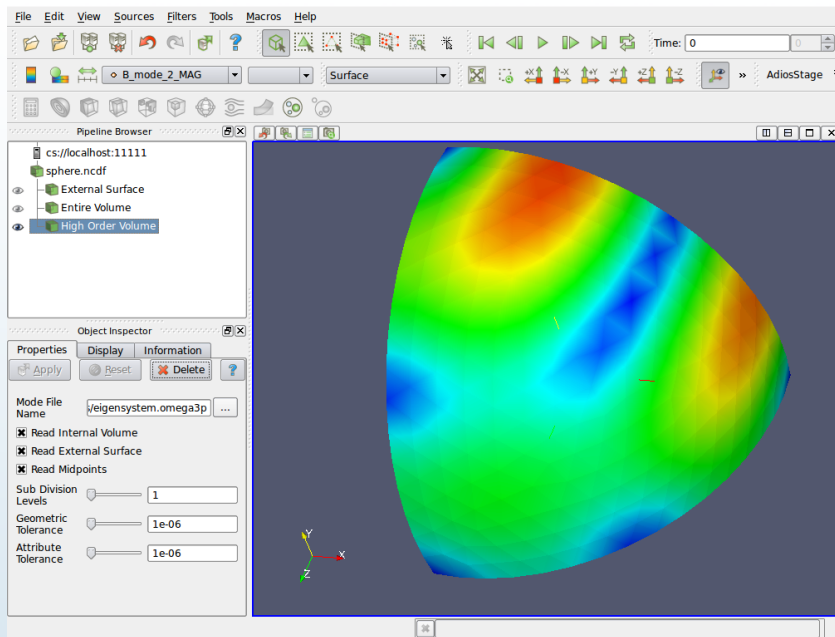
```

vtkCompositeDataSet

- vtkMultiBlockDataSet
- vtkNonOverlappingAMR
- vtkOverlappingAMR

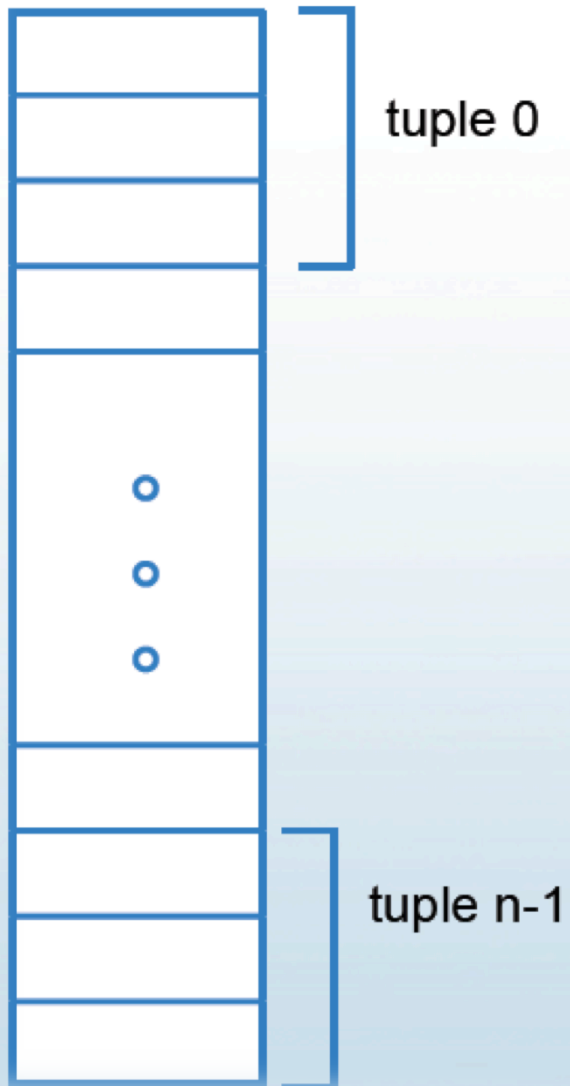


vtkGenericDataSet



Challenges / Ongoing Work

- Memory
 - Adaptable layout
 - Sharing data / Avoiding copy
 - Meta-data > Heavy-data



vtkDataArray

- array of n tuples
- each tuple has m components
- implemented as $n \times m$ C-array
- data-type determined by class

-what about $m \times n$ arrays?

Challenges / Ongoing Work

- Memory

- Adaptable layout

- Sharing data / Avoiding copy

- Meta-data > Heavy-data

Challenges / Ongoing Work

- Memory

- Adaptable layout

- Sharing data / Avoiding copy

- Meta-data > Heavy-data

that's all, folks!